



Treća Nedelja – Formalni upitni jezici –

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- **Proceduralni jezici**
 - Relaciona algebra
- **Deklarativni jezici**
 - Relacioni račun domena
 - Relacioni račun n-torki

$$\sigma_P(r) = t(X) = \{x \mid x \in r \wedge P(x)\}$$

- **Struktura relacije se ne menja**
- **Kardinalnost $N(t) \leq N(r)$**

- **Primer 1**
 $\sigma_{\text{SifO}=\text{"PJ"}}(\text{naslov}) \rightarrow t(\text{SifN}, \text{Naziv}, \text{SifO})$

- **Primer 2**
 $\sigma_{\text{Koji} > 1}(\text{je_autor}) \rightarrow t(\text{SifA}, \text{SifN}, \text{Koji})$



$$\pi_Y(r) = t(Y) = \{t \mid Y \subseteq X \wedge y \in x\}$$

- **Struktura relacije se menja**
- **Kardinalnost $N(t) \leq N(r)$**

- **Primer 1**
 $\pi_{\text{Naziv, SifO}}(\text{naslov}) \rightarrow t(\text{Naziv, SifO})$

- **Primer 2**
 $\pi_{\text{Naziv}}(\sigma_{\text{SifO}=\text{"PJ"}}(\text{naslov})) \rightarrow t(\text{Naziv})$

$$r \cup s = t(X) = \{x \mid x \in r \vee x \in s\}$$

- **Unijska kompatibilnost**

- Šeme relacija imaju isti broj atributa
- Atributi šema relacija redom odgovaraju jedni drugima (**po tipu i značenju**)

- **Kardinalnost: $\max(N(r), N(s)) \leq N(t) \leq N(r)+N(s)$**

- **Primer 1**

clan U autor $\rightarrow t(\text{SifX}, \text{Ime})$

- **Primer 2**

$\pi_{\text{SifK}}(\text{drzi}) \rightarrow t1(\text{SifK})$

$\pi_{\text{SifK}}(\text{pozajmica}) \rightarrow t2(\text{SifK})$

$t1 \cup t2 \rightarrow t3(\text{SifK})$

$$r - s = t(X) = \{x \mid x \in r \wedge x \notin s\}$$

- **Unijska kompatibilnost**
- **Kardinalnost: $0 \leq N(t) \leq N(r)$**

- **Primer 1**
 - $\pi_{\text{SifC, SifK}}(\text{drzi}) \rightarrow t1(\text{SifC, SifK})$
 - $\pi_{\text{SifC, SifK}}(\text{pozajmica}) \rightarrow t2(\text{SifC, SifK})$
 - $t1 - t2 \rightarrow t3(\text{SifC, SifK})$

- **Primer 2**
 - $\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{clan}) \rightarrow t1(\text{SifC})$
 - $\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{drzi}) \rightarrow t2(\text{SifC})$
 - $t1 - t2 \rightarrow t3(\text{SifC})$

- $\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{clan}) - \pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{drzi}) \rightarrow t3(\text{SifC})$



$$r \cap s = t(X) = \{x \mid x \in r \wedge x \in s\}$$

- **Unijska kompatibilnost**
- **Kardinalnost: $0 \leq N(t) \leq \min(N(r), N(s))$**

- **Ekvivalentno sa: $r - (r - s)$**

$$r \times s = t(XY) = \{xy \mid x \in r \wedge y \in s\}$$

- Šema rezultatne relacije sadrži sve attribute polaznih relacija
- Kardinalnost: $N(t) = N(r) * N(s)$



$$r \times_{P(XY)} s = \sigma_{P(XY)}(r \times s) = t(XY) = \{xy \mid x \in r \wedge y \in s \wedge P(xy)\}$$

$$(r \times_{X_i \Theta Y_k} s); \Theta \in \{=, \leq, \geq, <, >, \neq\}; X_i \in X; Y_k \in Y;$$

$$(r \times_{X=Y} s); X = (X_1, \dots, X_n); Y = (Y_1, \dots, Y_n); X_1 = Y_1 \wedge X_2 = Y_2 \dots;$$

$$(r \times_{A*B} s); A = B; A \subseteq X, B \subseteq Y; \pi_{XY-B}(\sigma_{A=B}(r \times s)) = t(XY-B)$$

$$r / s = \pi_{R-S}(r) - \pi_{R-S}((\pi_{R-S}(r) \times s) - \pi_{R-S,S}(r))$$

- $\pi_{\text{SifA, SifN}}(\text{je_autor}) \rightarrow \text{t1}(\text{SifA, SifN})$ *autor-naslov (r)*
- $\pi_{\text{SifN}}(\sigma_{\text{SiFO}=\text{"PJ"}}(\text{naslov})) \rightarrow \text{t2}(\text{SifN})$ *naslov-pj (s)*
- $\pi_{\text{SifA}}(\text{je_autor}) \rightarrow \text{t3}(\text{SifA})$ *autor-sif ($n_x(r)$)*
- $\text{t3} \times \text{t2} \rightarrow \text{t4}$ *svi-sve ($n_x(r) \times s$)*
- $\text{t4} - \text{t1} \rightarrow \text{t5}$ *nije-autor ($(n_x(r) \times s) - r$)*
- $\text{t3} - \pi_{\text{SifA}}(\text{t5}) \rightarrow \text{t6}$ *trazene-sif*

Primer 1

- $\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{drzi}) \rightarrow \text{drz}(\text{SifC})$
- $\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{pozajmica}) \rightarrow \text{poz}(\text{SifC})$
- $\text{drz} \cup \text{poz} \rightarrow \text{drzpoz}(\text{SifC})$
- $\text{clan } x_* \text{ drzpoz} \rightarrow \text{svedrzpoz}(\text{SifC}, \text{Ime})$
- $\pi_{\text{Ime}}(\text{svedrzpoz}) \rightarrow \text{resenje}(\text{Ime})$

- $\pi_{\text{Ime}}(\text{clan } x_* (\pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{drzi}) \cup \pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{pozajmica})))$

- **Davati smisljena imena relacijam koje nastaju kao međurezultat**
- **Komentarirati značenje međurezultata**
- **Navoditi koje attribute sadrže relacije međurezultata**

- $\pi_{\text{SifC, SifK}}(\text{drzi}) \cup \pi_{\text{SifC, SifK}}(\text{pozajmica}) \rightarrow \text{t1}(\text{SifC, SifK})$
- $\pi_{\text{SifC, SifN}}(\text{knjiga} \times_* \text{t1}) \rightarrow \text{t2}(\text{SifC, SifN})$
- $\pi_{\text{SifN}}(\sigma_{\text{SifO}=\text{"PJ"}}(\text{naslov})) \rightarrow \text{t3}(\text{SifN})$
- $\text{t2} / \text{t3} \rightarrow \text{t4}(\text{SifC})$
- $\pi_{\text{SifN}}(\sigma_{\text{SifO}=\text{"BP"}}(\text{naslov})) \rightarrow \text{t5}(\text{SifN})$
- $\pi_{\text{SifK}}(\text{knjiga} \times_* \text{t5}) \rightarrow \text{t6}(\text{SifK})$
- $\text{t1} \times_* \text{t6} \rightarrow \text{t7}(\text{SifC, SifK})$
- $\text{t4} - \pi_{\text{SifC}}(\text{t7}) \rightarrow \text{t8}(\text{SifC})$
- $\pi_{\text{Ime}}(\text{clan} \times_* \text{t8}) \rightarrow \text{resenje}(\text{Ime})$

- **Data je šema relacione baze podataka**

FILM(SifF, Naziv, Duzina, Ocena, Cena, SifZ);

KASETA(SifK, Duzina);

ZANR(SifZ, Naziv);

POZAJMICA(SifP, SifK, SifF, SifC, Dana);

SADRZI(SifK, SifF);

CLAN(SifC, Ime, Popust);

- **Sastaviti iskaze relacione algebre koji daju šifre i nazive filmova koji su sadržani na jednoj ili više kasete a nisu pozajmljivani.**
- **Sastaviti iskaze relacione algebre koji daju šifre i imena članova koji su pozajmili bar jedan od filmova koji imaju najmanju ocenu među filmovima svog žanra.**

Dodatni operatori relacione algebre

- **Preimenovanje**

$$\rho_{s(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n)}(r) \rightarrow s(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n)$$

- **Agregatne operacije**

$$G_1, G_2, \dots, G_n \mathcal{G}_{F_1(A_1), F_2(A_2), \dots, F_n(A_n)}(r)$$

G_i – atributi po kojima se grupiše

F_i – agregatna operacija

{sum, avg, max, min, count, count-distinct}

A_i – atributi relacije



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$$\{ \langle SifN, Naziv, SifO \rangle \mid \langle SifN, Naziv, SifO \rangle \in naslov \wedge SifO = "PJ" \}$$

$$\{ \langle Naziv, SifO \rangle \mid \exists SifN (\langle SifN, Naziv, SifO \rangle \in naslov) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifX, IME \rangle \mid \exists SifA (\langle SifA, IME \rangle \in autor \wedge SifA = SifX) \vee \\ \vee \exists SifC (\langle SifC, IME \rangle \in clan \wedge SifC = SifX) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifC \rangle \mid \exists IME (\langle SifC, IME \rangle \in clan) \wedge \\ \wedge \neg \exists SifK, Datum (\langle SifK, SifC, Datum \rangle \in drzi) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifK \rangle \mid \exists SifC, Datum (\langle SifK, SifC, Datum \rangle \in drzi) \vee \\ \vee \exists SifP, SifC, SifN, Dana (\langle SifP, SifC, SifK, SifN, Dana \rangle \in pozajmica) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifC, SifK \rangle \mid \exists Datum (\langle SifK, SifC, Datum \rangle \in drzi \wedge \\ \wedge \exists SifP, SifN, Dana (\langle SifP, SifC, SifK, SifN, Dana \rangle \in pozajmica)) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifN, NazivN, SifON, SifO, NazivO \rangle \mid \langle SifN, NazivN, SifON \rangle \in naslov \wedge \\ \wedge \langle SifO, NazivO \rangle \in oblast \wedge SifON = SifO \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifN, Naziv, NazivO \rangle \mid \exists SifON ((\langle SifN, Naziv, SifON \rangle \in naslov) \wedge \\ \wedge \exists SifO (\langle SifO, NazivO \rangle \in oblast \wedge SifO = SifON)) \}$$

$$\{ \langle IME \rangle \mid \exists SifC (\langle SifC, IME \rangle \in \text{clan} \wedge \\ \wedge (\exists SifK, Datum (\langle SifK, SifC, Datum \rangle \in \text{drzi}) \vee \\ \vee \exists SifP, SifK_1, SifN, Dana (\langle SifP, SifC, SifK_1, SifN, Dana \rangle \in \text{pozajmica}))) \}$$

$$\{ \langle IME \rangle \mid \exists SifA (\langle SifA, IME \rangle \in \text{autor} \wedge \\ \wedge \exists SifN, Naziv, SifO (\langle SifN, Naziv, SifO \rangle \in \text{naslov} \wedge \\ \wedge SifO = "PJ" \wedge \exists Koji (\langle SifA, SifN, Koji \rangle \in \text{je_autor}))) \}$$

$$\{ \langle SifN \rangle \mid \exists SifC, Datum (\langle SifN, SifC, Datum \rangle \in \text{rezervacija}) \wedge \\ \wedge \exists SifK (\langle SifK, SifN \rangle \in \text{knjiga} \wedge \\ \wedge \neg \exists SifC, Datum (\langle SifK, SifC, Datum \rangle \in \text{drzi})) \}$$



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$$\{t \mid t \in \textit{naslov} \wedge t[\textit{SifO}] = \textit{"PJ"}\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u (u \in \textit{naslov} \wedge t[\textit{Naziv}] = u[\textit{Naziv}] \wedge t[\textit{SifO}] = u[\textit{SifO}])\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u (u \in \textit{autor} \wedge t[\textit{SifX}] = u[\textit{SifA}] \wedge t[\textit{IME}] = u[\textit{IME}]) \vee \\ \vee \exists u (u \in \textit{clan} \wedge t[\textit{SifX}] = u[\textit{SifC}] \wedge t[\textit{IME}] = u[\textit{IME}])\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u (u \in \textit{clan} \wedge t[\textit{SifC}] = u[\textit{SifC}] \wedge \neg \exists v (v \in \textit{drzi} \wedge u[\textit{SifC}] = v[\textit{SifC}]))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in drzi \wedge t[SifK] = u[SifK]) \vee \exists u(u \in pozajmica \wedge t[SifK] = u[SifK])\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in drzi \wedge t[SifC] = u[SifC] \wedge t[SifK] = u[SifK] \wedge \\ \wedge \exists v(v \in pozajmica \wedge u[SifC] = v[SifC] \wedge u[SifK] = v[SifK]))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in naslov \wedge t[SifN] = u[SifN] \wedge t[NazivN] = u[Naziv] \wedge t[SifON] = u[SifO] \wedge \\ \wedge \exists v(v \in oblast \wedge t[SifO] = v[SifO] \wedge t[NazivO] = v[Naziv] \wedge u[SifO] = v[SifO]))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u \in naslov \wedge t[SifN] = u[SifN] \wedge t[NazivN] = u[Naziv] \wedge \\ \wedge \exists v(v \in oblast \wedge t[NazivO] = v[Naziv] \wedge u[SifO] = v[SifO]))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in \text{clan} \wedge t[\text{IME}] = u[\text{IME}] \wedge \\ \wedge (\exists v(v \in \text{drzi} \wedge u[\text{SifC}] = v[\text{SifC}]) \vee \\ \vee \exists v(v \in \text{pozajmica} \wedge u[\text{SifC}] = v[\text{SifC}])))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in \text{autor} \wedge t[\text{IME}] = u[\text{IME}] \wedge \\ \wedge \exists v(v \in \text{naslov} \wedge v[\text{SifO}] = \text{"PJ"} \wedge \\ \wedge \exists x(x \in \text{je_autor} \wedge v[\text{SifN}] = x[\text{SifN}] \wedge u[\text{SifA}] = x[\text{SifA}])))\}$$

$$\{t \mid \exists u(u \in \text{rezervacija} \wedge t[\text{SifN}] = u[\text{SifN}] \wedge \\ \wedge \exists v(v \in \text{knjiga} \wedge u[\text{SifN}] = v[\text{SifN}] \wedge \\ \wedge \neg \exists x(x \in \text{drzi} \wedge v[\text{SifK}] = x[\text{SifK}])))\}$$